The SCORE Curriculum Outline for General Surgery

The SCORE® Curriculum Outline for General Surgery is a list of topics to be covered in a five-year general surgery residency program. The outline is updated annually to remain contemporary and reflect feedback from SCORE member organizations and specialty surgical societies.

Topics are listed for all six competencies of the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME): patient care; medical knowledge; professionalism; interpersonal and communication skills; practice-based learning and improvement; and systems-based practice. The patient care topics cover 27 organ system-based categories, with each category separated into Diseases/Conditions and Operations/Procedures. Topics within these two areas are then designated as Core or Advanced.

Changes from the previous edition are indicated in the Excel version of this outline, available at www.surgicalcore.org. Note that topics listed in this booklet may not directly match those currently on the SCORE Portal — this outline is forward-looking, reflecting the latest updates.

The Surgical Council on Resident Education (SCORE) is a nonprofit consortium formed in 2006 by the principal organizations involved in U.S. surgical education. SCORE’s mission is to improve the education of general surgery residents through the development of a national curriculum for general surgery residency training. The members of SCORE are:

American Board of Surgery
American College of Surgeons
American Surgical Association
Association of Program Directors in Surgery
Association for Surgical Education
Review Committee for Surgery of the ACGME
Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons
# Patient Care

## BY CATEGORY

1. Abdomen – General.................................................................9
2. Abdomen – Hernia.................................................................10
3. Abdomen – Biliary.................................................................11
4. Abdomen – Liver.................................................................12
5. Abdomen – Pancreas.............................................................13
6. Abdomen – Spleen.................................................................14
7. Alimentary Tract – Esophagus...............................................15
8. Alimentary Tract – Stomach....................................................16
9. Alimentary Tract – Small Intestine.........................................17
10. Alimentary Tract – Large Intestine........................................18
11. Alimentary Tract – Anorectal...............................................19
12. Endoscopy............................................................................20
13. Breast..................................................................................21
14. Endocrine.............................................................................22
15. Skin and Soft Tissue.............................................................23
16. Surgical Critical Care..........................................................24
17. Trauma.................................................................................25-26
18. Vascular – Arterial Disease....................................................27
19. Vascular – Venous.................................................................28
20. Vascular – Access................................................................29
21. Transplantation...................................................................30
22. Thoracic Surgery.................................................................31
23. Pediatric Surgery................................................................32-33
24. Plastic Surgery.....................................................................34
25. Genitourinary......................................................................35
26. Gynecology and Obstetrics....................................................36
27. Head and Neck....................................................................37

## DISEASES BY LEVEL

Core.........................................................................................38
Advanced.................................................................................42-43

## OPERATIONS BY LEVEL

Core.........................................................................................44-46
Advanced..................................................................................47-48
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Medical Knowledge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Anesthesia .................................................................................................49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Biostatistics and Evaluation of Evidence ..................................................49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fluids, Electrolytes and Acid-Base Balance ...............................................49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Geriatric Surgery and End-of-Life Care .......................................................49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Immunology .....................................................................................................50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Infection and Antimicrobial Therapy .............................................................50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Minimally Invasive Surgery – Principles .......................................................50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Nutrition and Metabolism ...............................................................................50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Oncology and Tumor Biology .........................................................................51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Preoperative Evaluation and Perioperative Care ............................................51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Transfusion and Disorders of Coagulation ....................................................51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Wound Healing .................................................................................................51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Professionalism

1. Ethical Issues in Clinical Surgery..................................................52
2. Diversity and Inclusion...............................................................52

Interpersonal and Communication Skills

1. Non-Technical Skills for Surgeons..............................................53
2. Surgical Professionalism and Interpersonal Communication
   Education.................................................................................53

Practice-based Learning and Improvement

1. Quality Improvement...............................................................54

Systems-based Practice

1. Systems-Based Practice...........................................................55
About this Document

SCORE was founded in 2006 by the leading organizations involved in U.S. surgical education to answer the question, “What do we expect our residents to know and be able to do proficiently by the end of their training?” In 2004, the American Board of Surgery began to develop a curriculum by listing the specific patient care competencies expected of graduating general surgery residents. This effort was expanded into this document, with significant input from the Association of Program Directors in Surgery, as well as many specialty surgical societies.

This outline should not be viewed as static. It will continue to be reviewed annually to introduce new topics as needed, delete obsolete topics, or change the depth and breadth of existing topics. As the outline has evolved, many topics have also been consolidated to more accurately describe the required knowledge.
The SCORE Portal®

The SCORE Portal (www.surgicalcore.org) has been created to provide educational content and assessment in support of the curriculum to general surgery residency programs. Learning “modules” are available on the portal for nearly all of the topics listed in this booklet, with modules for the few remaining topics to be posted in the near future. Changes from the previous edition are indicated in the Excel version of this outline, available at www.surgicalcore.org.

Modules on the portal contain learning objectives, discussion questions, and a variety of resource materials, including textbook chapters, videos and images. Multiple-choice questions are also available to assess resident knowledge. The portal also offers This Week in SCORE® (TWIS), a two-year schedule of topics to assist programs in covering the portal’s content. Each week a new topic is featured, along with related modules and a 10-question quiz. To learn more about TWIS and the SCORE Portal, please visit www.surgicalcore.org.
Patient Care Classification System

The patient care curriculum topics are organized into 27 organ-based categories. Within each category, the topics are further separated into Diseases/Conditions and Operations/Procedures. The topics are then stratified into two levels using the same classifications:

CORE – Diseases and procedures encountered in general surgery for which a graduate of training will possess significant knowledge and be able to provide comprehensive care, including procedural competency.

ADVANCED – Diseases and procedures that are not consistently part of general surgery practice for which a graduate of training should have sufficient knowledge to make a diagnosis and provide initial management. In some instances, graduates will have sufficient knowledge and experience to provide comprehensive care.
1. Abdomen – General

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Abdominal Pain – Acute and Chronic
- Rectus Sheath Hematoma

Advanced

- Desmoids/Fibromatoses
- Peritoneal Neoplasms

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Abdominal Exploration
- Peritoneal Dialysis Catheter Insertion
2. Abdomen – Hernia

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Inguinal and Femoral Hernias
- Miscellaneous Hernias
- Umbilical and Epigastric Hernias
- Ventral Hernia

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Diaphragmatic Hernia – Repair
- Inguinal and Femoral Hernia – Repair
- Miscellaneous Hernias – Repair
- Ventral Hernia – Repair
3. Abdomen – Biliary

Diseases/Conditions

Core
- Benign Biliary Obstruction
- Bile Duct Injury – Iatrogenic
- Biliary Neoplasms
- Cholecystitis
- Choledochal Cyst
- Functional Biliary Disorders

Advanced
- Primary Sclerosing Cholangitis

Operations/Procedures

Core
- Cholecystectomy with or without Cholangiography
- Cholecystostomy
- Common Bile Duct Exploration and Choledochoscopy

Advanced
- Bile Duct Cancer – Operation
- Bile Duct Injury, Iatrogenic – Acute Repair
- Bile Duct Neoplasms – Operation
- Choledochoenteric Anastomosis
- Gallbladder Cancer – Operation
- Ultrasound of the Biliary Tree
4. Abdomen – Liver

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Cirrhosis/Portal Hypertension (Ascites)
- Hepatic Abscess
- Hepatic Neoplasms – Metastatic
- Primary Hepatic Neoplasms – Benign and Malignant

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Hepatic Abscess – Drainage
- Hepatic Biopsy

Advanced

- Hepatic Ultrasound – Intraoperative
- Segmentectomy/Lobectomy
5. Abdomen – Pancreas

Diseases/Conditions

Core
- Cystic Lesions of the Pancreas
- Pancreatic Neoplasms – Endocrine
- Pancreatic Neoplasms – Exocrine
- Pancreatitis – Acute/Pancreatic Necrosis/Abscess

Advanced
- Intraductal Papillary Mucinous Neoplasms
- Pancreas Divisum
- Pancreatitis – Chronic (Including Hereditary Pancreatitis)/Pancreatic Insufficiency

Operations/Procedures

Core
- Pancreatectomy – Distal
- Pancreatic Debridement
- Pancreatic Pseudocyst – Drainage

Advanced
- Ampullary Resection for Tumor
- Pancreatectomy – Total
- Pancreatic Ultrasound – Intraoperative
- Pancreaticoduodenectomy
- Pancreatitis, Chronic – Operative Management
6. Abdomen – Spleen

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Hematologic Diseases of the Spleen
- Splenic Abscess, Cysts and Neoplasms

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Splenectomy
7. Alimentary Tract – Esophagus

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Esophageal Motility Disorders
- Esophageal Neoplasms – Benign and Malignant
- Esophageal Perforation
- Gastroesophageal Reflux/Barrett Esophagus
- Hiatal Hernias

Advanced

- Esophageal Caustic Ingestion and Foreign Bodies

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Antireflux Procedures

Advanced

- Cricopharyngeal Myotomy with Zenker Diverticulum – Excision
- Esophageal Perforation – Repair/Resection
- Esophagectomy/Esophagogastrectomy
- Esophagomyotomy (Heller)
- Paraesophageal Hernia – Repair
8. Alimentary Tract – Stomach

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Functional Disorders of the Stomach
- Gastric Adenocarcinoma
- Gastric Foreign Bodies
- Gastrointestinal Bleeding – Upper
- GISTs and Miscellaneous Neoplasms
- Morbid Obesity
- Peptic Ulcer Disease
- Stress Gastritis

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Gastrectomy – Partial/Total
- Gastroduodenal Perforation – Repair
- Gastrostomy
- Vagotomy and Drainage

Advanced

- Morbid Obesity – Operation
- Postgastrectomy Syndromes – Revisional Procedures
9. Alimentary Tract – Small Intestine

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Enterocutaneous Fistula
- Meckel Diverticulum
- Mesenteric Ischemia – Acute (Arterial, Venous, and Nonocclusive)
- Paralytic Ileus
- Radiation Enteritis
- Small Intestinal Neoplasms
- Small Intestinal Obstruction

Advanced

- Enteric Infections/Blind Loop Syndrome
- Short Bowel Syndrome

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Adhesiolysis
- Crohn Disease – Surgical Management
- Ileostomy and Ileostomy Closure
- Small Intestinal Resection
10. **Alimentary Tract – Large Intestine**

**Diseases/Conditions**

*Core*

- Appendicitis
- *C. difficile* Colitis
- Colitis – Ischemic
- Colon Cancer
- Colonic Polyps
- Colonic Volvulus and Obstruction
- Diverticulitis
- Gastrointestinal Bleeding – Lower

*Advanced*

- Functional Disorders of the Intestine
- Polyposis Syndromes

**Operations/Procedures**

*Core*

- Appendectomy
- Colectomy – Partial
- Colectomy – Total and Subtotal
- Colostomy and Colostomy Closure
- Ulcerative Colitis – Surgical Management
11. **Alimentary Tract – Anorectal**

**Diseases/Conditions**

*Core*

- Anal Cancer
- Anal Dysplasia and STDs
- Anal Fissure
- Anorectal Abscess and Fistulae
- Hemorrhoids
- Rectal Cancer

*Advanced*

- Fecal Incontinence
- Rectal Prolapse

**Operations/Procedures**

*Core*

- Anal Sphincterotomy
- Anorectal Abscess – Drainage
- Anorectal Fistula – Repair
- Hemorrhoids – Management
- Perianal Condylomas – Excision

*Advanced*

- Anal Cancer – Excision
- Rectal Cancer – Abdominoperineal Resection and Pelvic Exenteration
- Rectal Cancer – Transanal Resection
- Rectal Prolapse – Repair
12. Endoscopy

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Bronchoscopy and Bronchoalveolar Lavage
- Esophagogastroduodenoscopy
- Lower GI Endoscopy
13. Breast

Diseases/Conditions

Core
- Atypical Hyperplasia and Lobular Carcinoma in Situ
- Benign Disease – Fat Necrosis, Fibrocystic Breast Changes, and Radial Scar
- Benign Inflammatory Disease – Mastitis, Abscess, and Mondor Disease
- Breast Cancer – Hereditary
- Breast Cancer – Inflammatory
- Breast Cancer – Invasive Carcinoma (Ductal, Lobular, All Variants)
- Breast Cancer – Paget Disease of the Nipple
- Breast Disease During Pregnancy and Lactation
- Breast Mass
- Ductal Carcinoma in Situ
- Fibroadenoma and Phyllodes Tumors
- Male Breast Disease – Gynecomastia and Breast Cancer
- Nipple Discharge and Intraductal Papilloma
- Postmastectomy Reconstruction Options
- Radiographic Abnormalities

Operations/Procedures

Core
- Axillary Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy and Lymphadenectomy
- Duct Excision
- Excisional Breast Biopsy and Partial Mastectomy
- Mastectomy – Simple, Modified Radical, and Radical
- Percutaneous Breast Biopsy and Cyst Aspiration
14. **Endocrine**

**Diseases/Conditions**

*Core*

- Adrenal Mass – Incidental
- Hyperaldosteronism – Primary
- Hypercortisolism – Cushing Syndrome/Disease
- Hyperparathyroidism
- Hyperthyroidism
- Hypothyroidism – Postoperative
- Pheochromocytoma
- Thyroid Cancer
- Thyroid Nodule
- Thyroiditis

*Advanced*

- Adrenal Cancer
- Multiple Endocrine Neoplasias
- Parathyroid Cancer

**Operations/Procedures**

*Core*

- Parathyroidectomy
- Thyroidectomy – Partial or Total

*Advanced*

- Adrenalectomy
- Ultrasound of the Thyroid
15. Skin and Soft Tissue

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Cellulitis
- Hidradenitis
- Melanoma and Nevi
- Necrotizing Soft Tissue Infections
- Nonmelanoma Skin Cancers
- Paronychia and Felon
- Pilonidal Cyst/Sinus
- Pressure Ulcer
- Soft Tissue Masses – Evaluation
- Soft Tissue Sarcomas

Advanced

- Lymphedema/Lymphangitis

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Melanoma – Wide Excision
- Pilonidal Cystectomy
- Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy for Melanoma
- Skin/Soft Tissue Lesions – Excisional and Incisional Biopsy
- Soft Tissue Infections – Incision, Drainage, Debridement

Advanced

- Ilioinguinal-Femoral Lymphadenectomy
- Soft Tissue Sarcoma – Resection
16. Surgical Critical Care

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Abdominal Compartment Syndrome
- Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)
- Anaphylaxis
- Brain Death
- Cardiac Arrest
- Cardiac Arrhythmias – Common
- Cardiac Failure and Cardiogenic Shock
- Derangements of Electrolytes and Acid-Base Balance
- Endocrine Dysfunction
- Hepatic Failure and Hepatorenal Syndrome
- Hypovolemic Shock
- Hypoxemic Syndromes (Pulmonary Embolism, Pneumonia)
- Neurogenic Shock
- Neurologic Dysfunction
- Pain, Agitation, and Delirium
- Renal Failure
- Respiratory Failure
- Sepsis and Septic Shock

Advanced

- Organ Donors and Selection Criteria

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Intubation and Difficult Airway
- Nutritional Support
- Ultrasound Use for Intravascular Access
- Vascular Access

Advanced

- Noninvasive and Invasive Cardiac Pacing
17. Trauma

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Burns
- Cardiac Injury
- Chest Wall, Pleural and Diaphragm Injuries
- Colon and Rectal Injury
- Duodenal and Pancreatic Injury
- Esophageal Injury
- Frostbite and Hypothermia
- Gastric and Small Intestinal Injury
- Geriatric Trauma
- Hepatic Injury
- Initial Assessment and Management of Trauma
- Lower Urinary Tract Injuries
- Pediatric Trauma
- Pelvic Fractures and Retroperitoneal Hematoma
- Smoke Inhalation Injury and Carbon Monoxide Poisoning
- Splenic Injury
- Tracheobronchial and Lung Injury
- Trauma in Pregnancy
- Traumatic Brain Injury
- Upper Aerodigestive Tract Injury
- Upper Urinary Tract Injuries
- Vascular Injury – Abdomen
- Vascular Injury – Extremities
- Vascular Injury – Neck
- Vascular Injury – Thorax

Advanced

- Bite and Envenomation Injuries
- Brachial Plexus Injury
- Extremity Injuries
- Spinal Cord Injury
17. Trauma (cont.)

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Abdominal Exploration for Trauma
- Duodenal and Pancreatic Injury – Operations
- Esophageal Injury – Repair
- Fasciotomy
- Focused Assessment with Sonography for Trauma (FAST)
- Gastrointestinal Tract Injury – Repair
- Hepatic Injury – Packing and Repair/Resection
- Neck Injuries – Management
- Splenectomy/Splenorrhaphy
- Urinary Tract Injuries – Operations
- Vascular Injuries – Operations
- Wounds, Major – Debride/Suture

Advanced

- Cardiac Injury – Repair
- Hand Tendon Repairs
- Thermal Injuries – Operations
18. Vascular – Arterial Disease

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Acute Thrombosis and Ischemia
- Cerebrovascular Disease
- Compartment Syndromes
- Diabetic Foot Infections
- Peripheral Arterial Emboli
- Peripheral Vascular Occlusive Disease

Advanced

- Acute Aortic Dissection
- Arterial Aneurysms – Aortic
- Arterial Aneurysms – Peripheral
- Arterial Aneurysms – Visceral
- Nonatherosclerotic Occlusive Diseases
- Renal Artery Disease
- Thoracic Outlet Syndrome
- Vascular Graft Infections

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Amputations – Lower Extremity
- Embolectomy/Thrombectomy – Arterial

Advanced

- Abdominal and Aortoiliac Aneurysm – Repair
- Aortoiliac Reconstruction for Occlusive Disease
- Carotid Endarterectomy
- Endovascular Intervention Principles
- Extra-anatomic Bypass
- Graft-enteric Fistula – Management
- Lower Extremity Bypass
- Mesenteric Occlusive Disease – Operation
- Peripheral Aneurysms – Repair
- Superior Mesenteric Artery Embolectomy/Thrombectomy
- Ultrasound in the Diagnosis and Management of Vascular Diseases
19. Vascular – Venous

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Evaluation of the Swollen Leg
- Thrombophlebitis
- Varicose Veins
- Venous Stasis/Chronic Venous Insufficiency
- Venous Thromboembolism

Operations/Procedures

Advanced

- Vena Cava Filter – Insertion
- Venous Insufficiency/Varicose Veins – Operation
20. Vascular – Access

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Vascular Access for Dialysis

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Vascular Exposure – Principles
- Venous Access Devices – Insertion

Advanced

- Arteriovenous Graft/Fistula
21. Transplantation

Diseases/Conditions

Advanced

- Organ Preservation

Operations/Procedures

Advanced

- En Bloc Abdominal Organ Retrieval
- Live Donor Hepatectomy
- Live Donor Nephrectomy
- Liver Transplantation
- Pancreas Transplantation
- Renal Transplantation
22. Thoracic Surgery

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Chylothorax
  - Pleural Effusion/Empyema
  - Pneumothorax and Pleurodesis

Advanced

- Malignant Tumors of the Lung: Primary and Metastatic
- Mediastinal Tumors and Cysts
- Mediastinitis
- Superior Vena Cava Syndrome

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Exploratory Thoracotomy – Open and Thoracoscopic
  - Tube Thoracostomy and Thoracentesis

Advanced

- Partial Pulmonary Resections – Open and Thoracoscopic
23. Pediatric Surgery

Diseases/Conditions

Core

- Abdominal Mass
- Abdominal Pain – Acute
- Appendicitis
- Gastrointestinal Bleeding – Lower
- Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis
- Inguinal Hernia
- Intussusception
- Malrotation
- Meckel Diverticulum
- Umbilical Hernia

Advanced

- Aerodigestive Tract Foreign Bodies
- Anorectal Malformations
- Biliary Atresia
- Choledochal Cysts
- Congenital Aganglionosis (Hirschsprung Disease)
- Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia
- Cryptorchidism
- Esophageal Atresia/Tracheoesophageal Fistula
- Gastroschisis/Omphalocele
- Necrotizing Enterocolitis
- Neonatal Small Bowel Obstruction

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Inguinal Hernia – Repair
- Intussusception – Operation
- Malrotation – Operation
- Meckel Diverticulum – Excision
- Pyloromyotomy
- Umbilical Hernia – Repair
23. Pediatric Surgery (cont.)

Diseases/Conditions

Advanced

- Anorectal Malformations - Operation
- Branchial Cleft Anomaly – Excision
- Chest Wall Deformity – Repair
- Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia - Repair
- Diaphragmatic Hernia – Repair
- Esophageal Atresia/Tracheoesophageal Fistula – Repair
- Gastrochisis/Omphalocele – Repair
- Hirschsprung Disease – Operation
- Intestinal Atresia/Stenosis – Repair
- Meconium Ileus – Operation
- Necrotizing Enterocolitis – Operation
- Orchiopexy
- Thyroglossal Duct Cyst – Excision
24. Plastic Surgery

Operations/Procedures

Core

- Complex Wound Closure
- Skin Grafting
25. Genitourinary

Diseases/Conditions

Core
- Acute Urinary Retention
- Hydrocele
- Scrotal Pain and Masses

Advanced
- Genitourinary Neoplasms

Operations/Procedures

Core
- Cystostomy

Advanced
- Nephrectomy
26. Gynecology and Obstetrics

Diseases/Conditions

Core
- Ectopic Pregnancy
- Pelvic Inflammatory Disease

Advanced
- Gynecologic Neoplasms

Operations/Procedures

Core
- Surgical Considerations of the Pregnant Patient

Advanced
- Cesarean Section
- Hysterectomy and Salpingo-oophorectomy
27. Head and Neck

Diseases/Conditions

Core
- Neck Mass – Evaluation
- Upper Airway Obstruction

Advanced
- Oral Cavity/Pharynx, Laryngeal, and Salivary Gland Cancer

Operations/Procedures

Core
- Lymph Node Biopsy
- Tracheostomy

Advanced
- Modified Neck Dissection
- Parotidectomy
Diseases/Conditions by Level

Diseases/Conditions – CORE

Abdomen – General
Abdominal Pain – Acute and Chronic
Rectus Sheath Hematoma

Abdomen – Hernia
Inguinal and Femoral Hernias
Miscellaneous Hernias
Umbilical and Epigastric Hernias
Ventral Hernia

Abdomen – Biliary
Benign Biliary Obstruction
Bile Duct Injury – Iatrogenic
Biliary Neoplasms
Cholecystitis
Choledochal Cyst
Functional Biliary Disorders

Abdomen – Liver
Cirrhosis/Portal Hypertension (Ascites)
Hepatic Abscess
Hepatic Neoplasms – Metastatic
Primary Hepatic Neoplasms – Benign and Malignant

Abdomen – Pancreas
Cystic Lesions of the Pancreas
Pancreatic Neoplasms – Endocrine
Pancreatic Neoplasms – Exocrine
Pancreatitis – Acute/Pancreatic Necrosis/Abscess

Abdomen – Spleen
Hematologic Diseases of the Spleen
Splenic Abscess, Cysts and Neoplasms

Alimentary Tract – Esophagus
Esophageal Motility Disorders
Esophageal Neoplasms – Benign and Malignant
Esophageal Perforation
Gastroesophageal Reflux/Barrett Esophagus
Hiatal Hernias

Alimentary Tract – Stomach
Functional Disorders of the Stomach
Gastric Adenocarcinoma
Gastric Foreign Bodies
Gastrointestinal Bleeding – Upper
GISTs and Miscellaneous Neoplasms
Morbid Obesity
Peptic Ulcer Disease
Stress Gastritis

Alimentary Tract – Small Intestine
Enterocutaneous Fistula
Meckel Diverticulum
Mesenteric Ischemia – Acute (Arterial, Venous, and Nonocclusive)
Paralytic Ileus
Radiation Enteritis
Small Intestinal Neoplasms
Small Intestinal Obstruction
## Diseases/Conditions by Level

### Diseases/Conditions – CORE

**Alimentary Tract – Large Intestine**
- Appendicitis
- *C. difficile* Colitis
- Colitis – Ischemic
- Colon Cancer
- Colonic Polyps
- Colonic Volvulus and Obstruction
- Diverticulitis
- Gastrointestinal Bleeding – Lower

**Alimentary Tract – Anorectal**
- Anal Cancer
- Anal Dysplasia and STDs
- Anal Fissure
- Anorectal Abscess and Fistulae
- Hemorrhoids
- Rectal Cancer

**Breast**
- Atypical Hyperplasia and Lobular Carcinoma in Situ
- Benign Disease – Fat Necrosis, Fibrocystic Changes, and Radial Scar
- Benign Inflammatory Disease – Mastitis, Abscess, and Mondor Disease
- Breast Cancer – Hereditary
- Breast Cancer – Inflammatory
- Breast Cancer – Invasive Carcinoma (Ductal, Lobular, All Variants)
- Breast Cancer – Paget Disease of the Nipple
- Breast Disease During Pregnancy and Lactation
- Breast Mass
- Ductal Carcinoma in Situ Fibroadenoma and Phyllodes Tumors
- Male Breast Disease: Gynecomastia and Breast Cancer
- Nipple Discharge and Intraductal Papilloma
- Postmastectomy Reconstruction Options
- Radiographic Abnormalities

**Endocrine**
- Adrenal Mass – Incidental
- Hyperaldosteronism – Primary
- Hypercortisolism – Cushing Syndrome/Disease
- Hyperparathyroidism
- Hyperthyroidism
- Hypothyroidism – Postoperative
- Pheochromocytoma
- Thyroid Cancer
- Thyroid Nodule
- Thyroiditis

**Skin and Soft Tissue**
- Cellulitis
- Hidradenitis
- Melanoma and Nevi
- Necrotizing Soft Tissue Infections
- Nonmelanoma Skin Cancers
- Paronychia and Felon
- Pilonidal Cyst/Sinus
- Pressure Ulcer
- Soft Tissue Masses – Evaluation
- Soft Tissue Sarcomas
Diseases/Conditions by Level

Diseases/Conditions – CORE

**Surgical Critical Care**
- Abdominal Compartment Syndrome
- Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)
- Anaphylaxis
- Brain Death
- Cardiac Arrest
- Cardiac Arrhythmias – Common
- Cardiac Failure and Cardiogenic Shock
- Derangements of Electrolytes and Acid Base Balance
- Endocrine Dysfunction
- Hepatic Failure and Hepatorenal Syndrome
- Hypovolemic Shock
- Hypoxemic Syndromes (Pulmonary Embolism, Pneumonia)
- Neurogenic Shock
- Neurologic Dysfunction
- Pain, Agitation, and Delirium
- Renal Failure
- Respiratory Failure
- Sepsis and Septic Shock

**Trauma**
- Burns
- Cardiac Injury
- Chest Wall, Pleural and Diaphragm Injuries
- Colon and Rectal Injury
- Duodenal and Pancreatic Injury
- Esophageal Injury
- Frostbite and Hypothermia
- Gastric and Small Intestinal Injury
- Geriatric Trauma
- Hepatic Injury
- Initial Assessment and Management of Trauma
- Lower Urinary Tract Injuries
- Pediatric Trauma
- Pelvic Fractures and Retroperitoneal Hematoma
- Smoke Inhalation Injury and Carbon Monoxide Poisoning
- Splenic Injury
- Tracheobronchial and Lung Injury
- Trauma in Pregnancy
- Traumatic Brain Injury
- Upper Aerodigestive Tract Injury
- Upper Urinary Tract Injuries
- Vascular Injury – Abdomen
- Vascular Injury – Extremities
- Vascular Injury – Neck
- Vascular Injury – Thorax

**Vascular – Arterial Disease**
- Acute Thrombosis and Ischemia
- Cerebrovascular Disease
- Compartment Syndromes
- Diabetic Foot Infections
- Peripheral Arterial Emboli
- Peripheral Vascular Occlusive Disease

**Vascular – Venous**
- Evaluation of the Swollen Leg
- Thrombophlebitis
- Varicose Veins
- Venous Stasis/Chronic Venous Insufficiency
- Venous Thromboembolism
Diseases/Conditions by Level

Diseases/Conditions – CORE

Vascular – Access
Vascular Access for Dialysis

Thoracic Surgery
Chylothorax
Pleural Effusion/Empyema
Pneumothorax and Pleurodesis

Pediatric Surgery
Abdominal Mass
Abdominal Pain – Acute
Appendicitis
Gastrointestinal Bleeding – Lower
Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis
Inguinal Hernia
Intussusception
Malrotation
Meckel Diverticulum
Umbilical Hernia

Genitourinary
Acute Urinary Retention
Hydrocele
Scrotal Pain and Masses

Gynecology and Obstetrics
Ectopic Pregnancy
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease

Head and Neck
Neck Mass – Evaluation
Upper Airway Obstruction
Diseases/Conditions by Level

Diseases/Conditions – ADVANCED

Abdomen – General
Desmoids/Fibromatoses
Peritoneal Neoplasms

Abdomen – Biliary
Primary Sclerosing Cholangitis

Abdomen – Pancreas
Intraductal Papillary Mucinous Neoplasms
Pancreas Divisum
Pancreatitis – Chronic (Including Hereditary Pancreatitis)/Pancreatic Insufficiency

Alimentary Tract – Esophagus
Esophageal Caustic Ingestion and Foreign Bodies

Alimentary Tract – Small Intestine
Enteric Infections/Blind Loop Syndrome
Short Bowel Syndrome

Alimentary Tract – Large Intestine
Functional Disorders of the Intestine
Polyposis Syndromes

Alimentary Tract – Anorectal
Fecal Incontinence
Rectal Prolapse

Breast
Postmastectomy Reconstruction Options

Endocrine
Adrenal Cancer
Multiple Endocrine Neoplasias
Parathyroid Cancer

Skin and Soft Tissue
Lymphedema/Lymphangitis

Surgical Critical Care
Organ Donors and Selection Criteria

Trauma
Bite and Envenomation Injuries
Brachial Plexus Injury
Extremity Injuries
Spinal Cord Injury

Vascular – Arterial Disease
Acute Aortic Dissection
Arterial Aneurysms – Aortic
Arterial Aneurysms – Peripheral
Arterial Aneurysms – Visceral
Nonatherosclerotic Occlusive Diseases
Renal Artery Disease
Thoracic Outlet Syndrome
Vascular Graft Infections
Diseases/Conditions by Level

Diseases/Conditions – ADVANCED

Transplantation
Organ Preservation

Thoracic Surgery
Malignant Tumors of the Lung: Primary and Metastatic
Mediastinal Tumors and Cysts
Mediastinitis
Superior Vena Cava Syndrome

Pediatric Surgery
Aerodigestive Tract Foreign Bodies
Anorectal Malformations
Biliary Atresia
Choledochal Cysts
Congenital Aganglisis (Hirschsprung Disease)
Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia
Cryptorchidism
Esophageal Atresia/Tracheoesophageal Fistula
Gastrochisis/Omphalocele
Necrotizing Enterocolitis
Neonatal Small Bowel Obstruction

Genitourinary
Genitourinary Neoplasms

Gynecology and Obstetrics
Gynecologic Neoplasms

Head and Neck
Oral Cavity/Pharynx, Laryngeal, and Salivary Gland Cancer
Operations/Procedures by Level

Operations/Procedures – CORE

**Abdomen – General**
Abdominal Exploration
Peritoneal Dialysis Catheter Insertion

**Abdomen – Hernia**
Diaphragmatic Hernia – Repair
Inguinal and Femoral Hernia – Repair
Miscellaneous Hernias – Repair
Ventral Hernia – Repair

**Abdomen – Biliary**
Cholecystectomy with or without Cholangiography
Cholecystostomy
Common Bile Duct Exploration and Choledochoscopy

**Abdomen – Liver**
Hepatic Abscess – Drainage
Hepatic Biopsy

**Abdomen – Pancreas**
Pancreatectomy – Distal
Pancreatic Debridement
Pancreatic Pseudocyst – Drainage

**Abdomen – Spleen**
Splenectomy

**Alimentary Tract – Esophagus**
Antireflux Procedures

**Alimentary Tract – Stomach**
Gastrectomy – Partial/Total
Gastroduodenal Perforation – Repair
Gastrostomy
Vagotomy and Drainage

**Alimentary Tract – Small Intestine**
Adhesiolysis
Crohn Disease – Surgical Management
Ileostomy and Ileostomy Closure
Small Intestinal Resection

**Alimentary Tract – Large Intestine**
Appendectomy
Colectomy – Partial
Colectomy – Total and Subtotal
Colostomy and Colostomy Closure
Ulcerative Colitis – Surgical Management

**Alimentary Tract – Anorectal**
Anal Sphincterotomy
Anorectal Abscess – Drainage
Anorectal Fistula – Repair
Hemorrhoids – Management
Perianal Condylomas – Excision
Operations/Procedures by Level

**Operations/Procedures – CORE**

**Endoscopy**  
Bronchoalveolar Lavage and Bronchoscopy  
Esophagogastroduodenoscopy  
Lower GI Endoscopy

**Breast**  
Axillary Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy and Lymphadenectomy  
Duct Excision  
Excisional Breast Biopsy and Partial Mastectomy  
Mastectomy – Simple, Modified Radical, and Radical  
Percutaneous Breast Biopsy and Cyst Aspiration

**Endocrine**  
Parathyroidectomy  
Thyroidectomy – Partial or Total

**Skin and Soft Tissue**  
Melanoma – Wide Excision  
Pilonidal Cystectomy  
Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy for Melanoma  
Skin/Soft Tissue Lesions – Excisional and Incisional Biopsy  
Soft Tissue Infections – Incision, Drainage, Debridement

**Surgical Critical Care**  
Intubation and Difficult Airway  
Nutritional Support  
Ultrasound Use for Intravascular Access  
Vascular Access

**Trauma**  
Abdominal Exploration for Trauma  
Duodenal and Pancreatic Injury – Operations  
Esophageal Injury – Repair  
Fasciotomy  
Focused Assessment with Sonography for Trauma (FAST)  
Gastrointestinal Tract Injury – Repair  
Hepatic Injury – Packing and Repair/Resection  
Neck Injuries – Management  
Splenectomy/Splenorrhaphy  
Urinary Tract Injuries – Operations  
Vascular Injuries – Operations  
Wounds, Major – Debride/Suture

**Vascular – Arterial Disease**  
Amputations – Lower Extremity  
Embolectomy/Thrombectomy – Arterial

**Vascular – Access**  
Vascular Exposure – Principles  
Venous Access Devices – Insertion

**Thoracic Surgery**  
Exploratory Thoracotomy – Open and Thoracoscopic  
Tube Thoracostomy and Thoracentesis
Operations/Procedures by Level

Operations/Procedures – CORE

**Pediatric Surgery**
- Inguinal Hernia – Repair
- Intussusception – Operation
- Malrotation – Operation
- Meckel Diverticulum – Excision
- Pyloromyotomy
- Umbilical Hernia – Repair

**Plastic Surgery**
- Complex Wound Closure
- Skin Grafting

**Genitourinary**
- Cystostomy

**Gynecology and Obstetrics**
- Surgical Considerations in the Pregnant Patient

**Head and Neck**
- Lymph Node Biopsy
- Tracheostomy
Operations/Procedures by Level

Operations/Procedures – ADVANCED

Abdomen – Biliary
Bile Duct Cancer – Operation
Bile Duct Injury, Iatrogenic – Acute Repair
Bile Duct Neoplasms – Operation
Choledochoenteric Anastomosis
Gallbladder Cancer – Operation
Ultrasound of the Biliary Tree

Abdomen – Liver
Hepatic Ultrasound – Intraoperative
Segmentectomy/Lobectomy

Abdomen – Pancreas
Ampullary Resection for Tumor
Pancreatectomy – Total
Pancreatic Ultrasound – Intraoperative
Pancreatoduodenectomy
Pancreatitis, Chronic – Operative Management

Alimentary Tract – Esophagus
Cricopharyngeal Myotomy with Zenker Diverticulum – Excision
Esophageal Perforation – Repair/Resection
Esophagectomy/Esophagogastrectomy
Esophagomyotomy (Heller)
Paraesophageal Hernia – Repair

Alimentary Tract – Stomach
Morbid Obesity – Operations
Postgastrectomy Syndromes – Revisional Procedures

Alimentary Tract – Anorectal
Anal Cancer – Excision
Rectal Cancer – Abdominoperineal Resection and Pelvic Exenteration
Rectal Cancer – Transanal Resection
Rectal Prolapse – Repair

Endocrine
Adrenalectomy
Ultrasound of the Thyroid

Skin and Soft Tissue
Ilioinguinal-Femoral Lymphadenectomy
Soft Tissue Sarcoma – Resection

Surgical Critical Care
Noninvasive and Invasive Cardiac Pacing

Trauma
Cardiac Injury – Repair
Hand Tendon Repairs
Thermal Injuries – Operations
Operations/Procedures by Level

Operations/Procedures – ADVANCED

**Vascular – Arterial Disease**
- Abdominal and Aortoiliac Aneurysm – Repair
- Aortoiliac Reconstruction for Occlusive Disease
- Carotid Endarterectomy
- Endovascular Intervention Principles
- Extra-anatomic Bypass
- Graft-enteric Fistula – Management
- Lower Extremity Bypass
- Mesenteric Occlusive Disease – Operation
- Peripheral Aneurysms – Repair
- Superior Mesenteric Artery
- Embolectomy/Thrombectomy
- Ultrasound in the Diagnosis and Management of Vascular Diseases

**Vascular – Venous**
- Vena Cava Filter Insertion
- Venous Insufficiency/Varicose Veins – Operation

**Vascular – Access**
- Arteriovenous Graft/Fistula

**Transplantation**
- En Bloc Abdominal Organ Retrieval
- Live Donor Hepatectomy
- Live Donor Nephrectomy
- Liver Transplantation
- Pancreas Transplantation
- Renal Transplantation

**Thoracic Surgery**
- Partial Pulmonary Resections – Open and Thoracoscopic

**Pediatric Surgery**
- Anorectal Malformations – Operation
- Branchial Cleft Anomaly – Excision
- Chest Wall Deformity – Repair
- Congenital Diaphragmatic Hemia – Repair
- Diaphragmatic Hemia – Repair
- Esophageal Atresia/Tracheoesophageal Fistula – Repair
- Gastrochisis/Omphalocele – Repair
- Hirschsprung Disease – Operation
- Intestinal Atresia/Stenosis – Repair
- Meconium Ileus – Operation
- Necrotizing Enterocolitis – Operation
- Orchiopexy
- Thyroglossal Duct Cyst – Excision

**Genitourinary**
- Nephrectomy

**Gynecology and Obstetrics**
- Cesarean Section
- Hysterectomy and Salpingo-oophorectomy

**Head and Neck**
- Modified Neck Dissection
- Parotidectomy
1. Anesthesia
   - Anesthesia, General – Agents and Techniques
   - Anesthesia, Regional and Local – Agents and Techniques
   - Best Practices in Prescribing Opioids
   - Choice of Anesthesia
   - Conscious Sedation – Agents and Techniques
   - Intraoperative Monitoring and Common Intraoperative Problems
   - Nerve Blocks – Digital and Peripheral
   - Pain, Acute – Management
   - Pain, Chronic – Management

2. Biostatistics and Evaluation of Evidence
   - Clinical Trials
   - Evaluating the Quality and Applicability of a Study
   - How Data is Expressed and Summarized
   - Levels of Evidence
   - Outcomes
   - Research Design in Outcome and Health Services Research
   - Surveys and Qualitative Research
   - Tests of Significance

3. Fluids, Electrolytes, and Acid-Base Balance
   - Hypocalcemia and Hypercalcemia
   - Hypokalemia and Hyperkalemia
   - Hyponatremia and Hypernatremia
   - Magnesium and Phosphorus Disorders

4. Geriatric Surgery and End-of-Life Care
   - Advance Directives, DNR Orders, and Power of Attorney
   - Frailty
   - Goal Setting with Elderly Patients and Families
   - Palliative and Hospice Care
   - Perioperative Management of Geriatric Patients
5. Immunology
- Components of the Immune System
- Immune Response to Injury and Infection
- Surgery and Surgical Conditions in Immunocompromised Hosts
- Transplant Immunology

6. Infection and Antimicrobial Therapy
- Antimicrobial Agents in Surgical Infections
- Antimicrobial Stewardship
- Diagnostic Approach to Infection
- Infections – Hospital-Acquired
- Infections – Opportunistic
- Intra-abdominal Infections
- Preoperative Assessment and Management of Coexisting Infection
- Prevention and Treatment of Surgical Site Infection

7. Minimally Invasive Surgery – Principles
- Minimally Invasive Surgery (MIS) Principles
- Robotic Surgery – Principles
- Safe Use of Surgical Energy

8. Nutrition and Metabolism
- Effect of Surgery, Illness and Injury on Nutritional Requirements
- Nutritional Assessment
- Nutritional Pharmacology and Immunonutrition
- Nutritional Requirements
9. Oncology and Tumor Biology
- Adjunctive Therapy for Cancer
- Genetic Susceptibility
- Screening and Biomarkers
- Tumor Immunology

10. Preoperative Evaluation and Perioperative Care
- Common Postoperative Problems
- Evaluation of Surgical Risk
- Management of Perioperative Risk
- Postoperative Pain Management
- Prophylaxis of Venous Thromboembolism
- Ventilatory Support/Management

11. Transfusion and Disorders of Coagulation
- Evaluation of Ongoing Bleeding and Laboratory Assessment of Coagulation
- Inherited and Acquired Disorders of Coagulation
- Normal Mechanisms of Hemostasis and Coagulation
- Transfusion – Indications, Risks, Type and Crossmatch, and Component Therapy

12. Wound Healing
- Wound Closure and Postoperative Care
- Wound Healing
1. Ethical Issues in Clinical Surgery
   - Advance Directives
   - Approaching Ethical Issues in Surgery
   - Decision-Making Capacity
   - Do Not Resuscitate
   - Ethics in Global Surgery and Volunteerism Futility
   - Informed Consent
   - Medical Decisions for Pediatric Patients
   - Surrogate Decision Making
   - Withdrawing and Withholding Life-Sustaining Treatments

2. Diversity and Inclusion
   - Bullying
   - Bystander Intervention
   - Implicit Bias/Discrimination/Microaggressions
   - Sexual Harassment
   - Diversity and Inclusion Requirements and Assessment in Surgical Environments
   - Diversity and Inclusion Implementation
1. Non-Technical Skills for Surgeons (NOTSS)
   - Cognitive Skills (Situation Awareness and Decision Making)
   - Social Skills (Communication, Teamwork and Leadership)

2. Surgical Professionalism and Interpersonal Communication Education (SPICE)
   - Admitting Mistakes – Ethical Choices and Reasoning
   - Advanced Communication Skills for Surgical Practice – and The Challenge of Informed Consent
   - Cultural Diversity – Working Through the Barriers of Language and Differing Customs
   - Delivering Bad News – Your Chance to Become a Master Surgeon
   - Giving and Getting Feedback
   - Managing Your Career – Making the Professional and Personal Choices that Define You
   - Medical Errors and Apology
   - Safe Handoff of Patient Care Duties
   - The Stress of Surgical Practice – The Signs of Stress, Depression, and Suicide in You and Your Surgical Colleagues
   - Working with Professionals – Team Communication and Respect
1. Quality Improvement

- Inspiring a Healthy Culture for Patient Care
- Local Engagement in Quality Improvement
- Problem-Based Quality Improvement
- Understanding the Data and Methods to Evaluate Performance
1. Systems-Based Practice

- Advocating for Quality Patient Care
- Coordinating Patient Care
- Cost Awareness and Risk-Benefit Analysis
- Identifying Systems Errors – Root Cause Analysis
- Working Effectively in Various Healthcare Delivery Settings and Systems
- Working in Interprofessional Teams